

Exhibit 6.1.12: Frequency of Student Absences*Students' Reports*

About the Item	
About how often are you absent from school?	
Once a week ----	☐
Once every two weeks ----	☐
Once a month ----	☐
Once every two months ----	☐
Never or almost never ----	☐

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study - TIMSS 2023 Longitudinal
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Exhibit 6.1.13a: Frequency of Student Absences and Growth in Achievement
Students' Reports in 2024

Country	Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth
Georgia	34 (1.1)	24 (3.5)	12 (0.7)	20 (5.8)	15 (0.8)	28 (5.3)	13 (0.8)	24 (5.5)	26 (1.2)	13 (4.0)
Italy	61 (1.1)	38 (1.9)	12 (0.6)	43 (3.2)	13 (0.7)	40 (3.2)	8 (0.5)	38 (5.6)	7 (0.5)	28 (6.7)
Jordan ^r	35 (1.3)	13 (4.7)	15 (0.7)	19 (6.6)	15 (0.7)	9 (5.4)	11 (0.7)	17 (6.1)	23 (1.1)	0 (6.2)
Korea, Rep. of ^r	80 (0.8)	42 (1.4)	13 (0.6)	39 (3.4)	5 (0.4)	41 (6.4)	1 ~	~ ~	1 ~	~ ~
Kosovo	53 (1.3)	16 (2.1)	16 (0.7)	22 (5.1)	9 (0.5)	21 (4.5)	7 (0.6)	10 (4.7)	15 (0.8)	14 (3.9)
Montenegro	48 (0.8)	21 (2.1)	18 (0.7)	20 (2.9)	14 (0.5)	20 (2.9)	8 (0.4)	13 (5.5)	12 (0.5)	9 (3.8)
North Macedonia	46 (1.0)	22 (2.5)	14 (0.6)	22 (4.2)	11 (0.6)	16 (4.5)	7 (0.6)	3 (6.5)	21 (0.9)	3 (4.3)
Slovenia	57 (0.9)	44 (1.8)	18 (0.6)	41 (2.8)	13 (0.6)	44 (2.6)	6 (0.4)	43 (4.0)	6 (0.4)	37 (4.2)
Sweden	47 (1.1)	30 (1.9)	19 (0.7)	29 (2.4)	19 (0.7)	31 (2.4)	8 (0.5)	28 (3.6)	7 (0.7)	20 (4.3)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.

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Exhibit 6.1.13b: Frequency of Student Absences and Average Achievement
Students' Reports in 2023 and 2024

Country	Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Georgia										
Grade 4	40 (1.2)	514 (3.7)	12 (0.7)	505 (5.2)	13 (0.8)	510 (4.7)	10 (0.7)	478 (7.2)	25 (0.9)	472 (4.0)
Grade 5	34 (1.1)	539 (3.6)	12 (0.7)	528 (6.8)	15 (0.8)	524 (6.0)	13 (0.8)	511 (6.3)	26 (1.2)	487 (4.0)
Italy										
Grade 4	64 (1.1)	522 (2.9)	9 (0.5)	510 (4.3)	11 (0.5)	514 (6.2)	7 (0.5)	505 (6.4)	9 (0.5)	464 (4.5)
Grade 5	61 (1.1)	558 (3.0)	12 (0.6)	558 (4.6)	13 (0.7)	554 (4.4)	8 (0.5)	543 (6.3)	7 (0.5)	503 (6.9)
Jordan										
Grade 4	34 (1.1)	446 (5.3)	15 (0.9)	443 (7.9)	17 (1.0)	425 (9.1)	10 (0.7)	414 (7.9)	24 (1.0)	404 (5.8)
Grade 5	35 (1.3)	454 (5.5)	15 (0.7)	452 (7.1)	15 (0.7)	439 (7.4)	11 (0.7)	431 (9.0)	23 (1.1)	408 (5.7)
Korea, Rep. of										
Grade 4	78 (0.7)	599 (2.5)	12 (0.5)	590 (4.6)	6 (0.4)	587 (5.8)	1 ~	~ ~	2 ~	~ ~
Grade 5	80 (0.8)	639 (2.3)	13 (0.6)	628 (4.6)	5 (0.4)	619 (8.4)	1 ~	~ ~	1 ~	~ ~
Kosovo										
Grade 4	51 (1.0)	463 (3.4)	13 (0.6)	463 (5.3)	9 (0.5)	451 (7.0)	6 (0.5)	436 (8.7)	21 (0.9)	421 (4.8)
Grade 5	53 (1.3)	478 (3.5)	16 (0.7)	486 (6.2)	9 (0.5)	482 (6.9)	7 (0.6)	438 (9.0)	15 (0.8)	425 (6.3)
Montenegro										
Grade 4	53 (0.9)	489 (2.1)	13 (0.5)	486 (3.6)	10 (0.5)	477 (4.4)	7 (0.3)	464 (5.3)	17 (0.6)	439 (3.3)
Grade 5	48 (0.8)	505 (1.9)	18 (0.7)	499 (3.2)	14 (0.5)	508 (3.8)	8 (0.4)	479 (6.1)	12 (0.5)	444 (3.4)
North Macedonia										
Grade 4	43 (1.2)	492 (3.9)	13 (0.7)	483 (5.7)	12 (0.6)	472 (4.8)	7 (0.5)	446 (6.5)	24 (1.0)	450 (4.3)
Grade 5	46 (1.0)	511 (3.5)	14 (0.6)	512 (5.1)	11 (0.6)	495 (5.0)	7 (0.6)	456 (8.7)	21 (0.9)	443 (5.2)
Slovenia										
Grade 4	58 (0.9)	521 (2.0)	14 (0.7)	525 (3.4)	12 (0.5)	518 (4.2)	6 (0.4)	497 (5.1)	10 (0.5)	467 (3.9)
Grade 5	57 (0.9)	562 (2.4)	18 (0.6)	563 (3.1)	13 (0.6)	561 (3.5)	6 (0.4)	545 (6.5)	6 (0.4)	503 (5.1)
Sweden										
Grade 4	50 (1.0)	534 (2.7)	18 (0.7)	547 (4.1)	19 (0.5)	535 (3.5)	7 (0.4)	512 (6.0)	6 (0.6)	475 (7.6)
Grade 5	47 (1.1)	566 (2.9)	19 (0.7)	572 (4.5)	19 (0.7)	569 (3.7)	8 (0.5)	544 (5.7)	7 (0.7)	504 (8.2)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.

Exhibit 6.1.14a: Frequency of Student Absences and Growth in Achievement
Students' Reports in 2024

Country	Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth
Georgia	34 (1.1)	27 (3.5)	12 (0.7)	25 (4.8)	15 (0.8)	21 (4.2)	13 (0.8)	24 (3.9)	26 (1.2)	12 (3.9)
Italy	61 (1.1)	34 (1.9)	12 (0.6)	30 (2.1)	13 (0.7)	29 (3.1)	8 (0.5)	38 (4.0)	7 (0.5)	26 (6.7)
Jordan	r 35 (1.3)	21 (4.8)	15 (0.7)	21 (6.0)	15 (0.7)	20 (6.6)	11 (0.7)	22 (7.1)	23 (1.1)	14 (6.9)
Korea, Rep. of	r 80 (0.8)	34 (1.6)	13 (0.6)	35 (3.7)	5 (0.4)	34 (2.7)	1 ~	~ ~	1 ~	~ ~
Kosovo	53 (1.3)	20 (2.5)	16 (0.7)	22 (3.3)	9 (0.5)	23 (4.2)	7 (0.6)	14 (4.7)	15 (0.8)	11 (3.7)
Montenegro	48 (0.8)	22 (2.0)	18 (0.7)	19 (2.9)	14 (0.5)	17 (2.6)	8 (0.4)	16 (3.8)	12 (0.5)	9 (3.0)
North Macedonia	46 (1.0)	15 (2.4)	14 (0.6)	9 (4.9)	11 (0.6)	12 (4.7)	7 (0.6)	4 (6.5)	21 (0.9)	3 (4.1)
Slovenia	57 (0.9)	40 (1.6)	18 (0.6)	39 (3.2)	13 (0.6)	32 (2.4)	6 (0.4)	35 (4.4)	6 (0.4)	32 (3.6)
Sweden	47 (1.1)	31 (2.0)	19 (0.7)	27 (2.7)	19 (0.7)	26 (2.8)	8 (0.5)	30 (3.5)	7 (0.7)	21 (3.6)

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Exhibit 6.1.14b: Frequency of Student Absences and Average Achievement
Students' Reports in 2023 and 2024

Country	Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Georgia										
Grade 4	40 (1.2)	477 (3.6)	12 (0.7)	475 (5.2)	13 (0.8)	476 (4.9)	10 (0.7)	453 (5.4)	25 (0.9)	443 (3.8)
Grade 5	34 (1.1)	503 (4.1)	12 (0.7)	500 (6.4)	15 (0.8)	489 (5.8)	13 (0.8)	483 (5.6)	26 (1.2)	457 (4.0)
Italy										
Grade 4	64 (1.1)	519 (2.4)	9 (0.5)	511 (4.3)	11 (0.5)	509 (6.4)	7 (0.5)	501 (5.9)	9 (0.5)	463 (3.9)
Grade 5	61 (1.1)	551 (3.1)	12 (0.6)	547 (4.4)	13 (0.7)	542 (4.2)	8 (0.5)	532 (5.6)	7 (0.5)	495 (6.8)
Jordan										
Grade 4	34 (1.1)	444 (5.3)	15 (0.9)	432 (6.0)	17 (1.0)	407 (8.9)	10 (0.7)	396 (7.6)	24 (1.0)	390 (5.6)
Grade 5	35 (1.3)	455 (5.4)	15 (0.7)	450 (7.1)	15 (0.7)	434 (7.5)	11 (0.7)	424 (9.9)	23 (1.1)	408 (5.8)
Korea, Rep. of										
Grade 4	78 (0.7)	588 (2.5)	12 (0.5)	575 (4.4)	6 (0.4)	579 (5.6)	1 ~	~ ~	2 ~	~ ~
Grade 5	80 (0.8)	619 (2.1)	13 (0.6)	613 (4.9)	5 (0.4)	600 (7.7)	1 ~	~ ~	1 ~	~ ~
Kosovo										
Grade 4	51 (1.0)	416 (3.3)	13 (0.6)	417 (6.3)	9 (0.5)	407 (6.4)	6 (0.5)	392 (6.9)	21 (0.9)	376 (4.2)
Grade 5	53 (1.3)	434 (3.6)	16 (0.7)	437 (5.0)	9 (0.5)	435 (5.4)	7 (0.6)	400 (7.9)	15 (0.8)	385 (4.9)
Montenegro										
Grade 4	53 (0.9)	473 (2.2)	13 (0.5)	473 (3.2)	10 (0.5)	465 (4.6)	7 (0.3)	452 (5.3)	17 (0.6)	422 (3.8)
Grade 5	48 (0.8)	492 (2.2)	18 (0.7)	485 (3.3)	14 (0.5)	491 (3.7)	8 (0.4)	461 (6.0)	12 (0.5)	428 (3.6)
North Macedonia										
Grade 4	43 (1.2)	461 (3.8)	13 (0.7)	448 (5.2)	12 (0.6)	434 (5.4)	7 (0.5)	417 (6.5)	24 (1.0)	409 (4.6)
Grade 5	46 (1.0)	470 (3.4)	14 (0.6)	467 (5.2)	11 (0.6)	455 (5.2)	7 (0.6)	418 (7.5)	21 (0.9)	405 (4.6)
Slovenia										
Grade 4	58 (0.9)	535 (2.0)	14 (0.7)	535 (3.5)	12 (0.5)	530 (3.9)	6 (0.4)	504 (6.2)	10 (0.5)	473 (4.4)
Grade 5	57 (0.9)	573 (2.2)	18 (0.6)	569 (3.5)	13 (0.6)	563 (3.5)	6 (0.4)	547 (6.0)	6 (0.4)	511 (5.6)
Sweden										
Grade 4	50 (1.0)	534 (3.1)	18 (0.7)	549 (4.2)	19 (0.5)	541 (5.5)	7 (0.4)	515 (6.5)	6 (0.6)	470 (9.2)
Grade 5	47 (1.1)	565 (3.5)	19 (0.7)	574 (4.7)	19 (0.7)	572 (4.4)	8 (0.5)	555 (6.0)	7 (0.7)	496 (8.9)

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Exhibit 6.1.15a: Frequency of Student Absences and Growth in Achievement

Students' Reports in 2024

Country		Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
		Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth
Jordan	r	23 (0.8)	18 (3.6)	16 (0.6)	16 (3.8)	21 (0.7)	22 (3.9)	18 (0.7)	21 (4.1)	22 (0.7)	11 (4.3)
Korea, Rep. of		80 (0.7)	10 (1.8)	10 (0.5)	5 (4.1)	7 (0.5)	5 (3.5)	1 ~	~ ~	2 ~	~ ~
Sweden		34 (0.8)	11 (1.8)	16 (0.6)	18 (2.5)	22 (0.8)	16 (2.0)	17 (0.7)	11 (2.1)	11 (0.6)	7 (2.7)

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Exhibit 6.1.15b: Frequency of Student Absences and Average Achievement
Students' Reports in 2023 and 2024

Country	Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Jordan										
Grade 8	26 (0.9)	412 (3.9)	16 (0.6)	402 (4.6)	21 (0.6)	401 (5.1)	16 (0.6)	377 (4.0)	21 (0.7)	348 (4.1)
Grade 9	23 (0.8)	418 (4.3)	16 (0.6)	417 (4.7)	21 (0.7)	416 (4.5)	18 (0.7)	408 (4.5)	22 (0.7)	370 (4.5)
Korea, Rep. of										
Grade 8	83 (0.8)	605 (2.7)	8 (0.4)	572 (7.8)	6 (0.5)	553 (6.5)	1 ~	~ ~	1 ~	~ ~
Grade 9	80 (0.7)	615 (2.9)	10 (0.5)	590 (6.0)	7 (0.5)	573 (5.7)	1 ~	~ ~	2 ~	~ ~
Sweden										
Grade 8	38 (0.9)	530 (2.8)	16 (0.6)	536 (4.0)	20 (0.6)	521 (3.6)	14 (0.7)	507 (4.5)	11 (0.6)	475 (4.6)
Grade 9	34 (0.8)	539 (4.0)	16 (0.6)	558 (4.6)	22 (0.8)	542 (4.0)	17 (0.7)	523 (4.6)	11 (0.6)	490 (4.5)

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Exhibit 6.1.16a: Frequency of Student Absences and Growth in Achievement

Students' Reports in 2024

Country	Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth	Percent of Students	Average Growth
Jordan	23 (0.8)	10 (3.6)	16 (0.6)	10 (4.0)	21 (0.7)	11 (4.2)	18 (0.7)	10 (3.9)	22 (0.7)	4 (4.6)
Korea, Rep. of	80 (0.7)	10 (1.9)	10 (0.5)	5 (3.1)	7 (0.5)	9 (3.0)	1 ~	~ ~	2 ~	~ ~
Sweden	34 (0.8)	6 (2.5)	16 (0.6)	8 (2.7)	22 (0.8)	10 (2.4)	17 (0.7)	9 (3.5)	11 (0.6)	2 (3.4)

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Exhibit 6.1.16b: Frequency of Student Absences and Average Achievement
Students' Reports in 2023 and 2024

Country	Never or Almost Never		Once Every Two Months		Once a Month		Once Every Two Weeks		Once a Week	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Jordan										
Grade 8	26 (0.9)	442 (4.7)	16 (0.6)	427 (4.9)	21 (0.6)	427 (5.3)	16 (0.6)	408 (4.7)	21 (0.7)	366 (3.8)
Grade 9	23 (0.8)	437 (4.7)	16 (0.6)	438 (4.4)	21 (0.7)	436 (4.5)	18 (0.7)	426 (4.9)	22 (0.7)	382 (4.3)
Korea, Rep. of										
Grade 8	83 (0.8)	553 (2.3)	8 (0.4)	528 (6.5)	6 (0.5)	505 (6.1)	1 ~	~ ~	1 ~	~ ~
Grade 9	80 (0.7)	563 (2.7)	10 (0.5)	538 (5.4)	7 (0.5)	532 (5.7)	1 ~	~ ~	2 ~	~ ~
Sweden										
Grade 8	38 (0.9)	532 (3.4)	16 (0.6)	543 (4.5)	20 (0.6)	523 (4.2)	14 (0.7)	508 (5.2)	11 (0.6)	473 (6.3)
Grade 9	34 (0.8)	537 (4.7)	16 (0.6)	554 (5.1)	22 (0.8)	543 (4.4)	17 (0.7)	522 (5.6)	11 (0.6)	483 (5.8)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

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